
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

- QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2021
or

- TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 001-09240

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Nevada
(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

94-6565852
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

1603 Lyndon B. Johnson Freeway, Suite 800, Dallas, Texas 75234
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(469) 522-4200
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	TCI	NYSE

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth Company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No.

As of November 10, 2021, there were 8,639,316 shares of common stock outstanding.

**TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
FORM 10-Q**

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TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(dollars in thousands, except share and par value amounts)
(Unaudited)

	<u>September 30, 2021</u>	<u>December 31, 2020</u>
Assets		
Real estate, net	\$ 300,015	\$ 377,383
Notes receivable (including \$68,989 at September 30, 2021 and \$62,448 at December 31, 2020 from related parties)	133,892	123,556
Cash and cash equivalents	63,848	36,761
Restricted cash	20,090	50,206
Investment in unconsolidated joint ventures	49,883	51,786
Receivable from related parties	139,944	159,777
Other assets	83,569	79,613
Total assets	<u>\$ 791,241</u>	<u>\$ 879,082</u>
Liabilities and Equity		
Liabilities:		
Mortgages and notes payable	\$ 178,362	\$ 236,069
Bonds payable	184,198	237,888
Accounts payable and other liabilities (including \$894 at September 30, 2021 and \$930 at December 31, 2020 to related parties)	44,583	26,729
Accrued interest payable	3,297	7,550
Deferred revenue	581	9,315
Total liabilities	<u>411,021</u>	<u>517,551</u>
Equity		
Shareholders' Equity:		
Common stock, \$0.01 par value, 10,000,000 shares authorized; 8,639,316 shares issued, 8,639,116 outstanding	86	86
Treasury stock, 200 shares at December 31, 2020	—	(2)
Paid-in capital	260,387	260,389
Retained earnings	99,479	81,334
Total shareholders' equity	359,952	341,807
Noncontrolling interest	20,268	19,724
Total equity	<u>380,220</u>	<u>361,531</u>
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 791,241</u>	<u>\$ 879,082</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Revenues:				
Rental revenues (including \$312 and \$262 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$867 and \$808 for nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, from related parties)	\$ 9,628	\$ 11,454	\$ 30,183	\$ 34,461
Other income	406	708	2,474	3,885
Total revenue	<u>10,034</u>	<u>12,162</u>	<u>32,657</u>	<u>38,346</u>
Expenses:				
Property operating expenses (including \$178 and \$254 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$755 and \$750 for nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, from related parties)	5,610	6,388	16,500	18,507
Depreciation and amortization	2,935	3,526	9,473	10,338
General and administrative (including \$947 and \$1,017 for three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$3,195 and \$2,783 for nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, from related parties)	2,813	1,646	8,549	7,063
Advisory fee to related party	3,234	2,139	10,144	6,483
Total operating expenses	<u>14,592</u>	<u>13,699</u>	<u>44,666</u>	<u>42,391</u>
Net operating loss	(4,558)	(1,537)	(12,009)	(4,045)
Interest income (including \$4,337 and \$3,752 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$11,961 and \$11,255 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, from related parties)	5,155	4,348	14,518	13,102
Interest expense (including \$413 and \$380 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$1,200 and \$1,193 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, from related parties)	(5,910)	(6,291)	(19,096)	(21,999)
(Loss) gain on foreign currency transactions	(1,639)	(1,470)	1,185	774
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,451)	—	(1,451)	—
Equity in income (loss) from unconsolidated joint venture	3,627	365	11,535	(740)
Gain on sale or write-down of assets, net	31,312	12,328	22,970	21,802
Income tax provision	(156)	(50)	1,037	(346)
Net income	<u>26,380</u>	<u>7,693</u>	<u>18,689</u>	<u>8,548</u>
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	(134)	—	(544)	(400)
Net income attributable to the Company	<u>\$ 26,246</u>	<u>\$ 7,693</u>	<u>\$ 18,145</u>	<u>\$ 8,148</u>
Earnings per share - basic				
Basic and diluted	<u>\$ 3.04</u>	<u>\$ 0.88</u>	<u>\$ 2.10</u>	<u>\$ 0.93</u>
Weighted average common shares used in computing earnings per share				
Basic and diluted	<u>8,639,316</u>	<u>8,717,767</u>	<u>8,639,316</u>	<u>8,717,677</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EQUITY
(dollars in thousands, except share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Common Stock	Treasury Stock	Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Total Shareholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interest	Total Equity
Three Months Ended September 30, 2021							
Balance, July 1, 2021	\$ 86	\$ —	\$ 260,387	\$ 73,233	\$ 333,706	\$ 20,134	\$ 353,840
Net income	—	—	—	26,246	26,246	134	26,380
Balance, September 30, 2021	<u>\$ 86</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 260,387</u>	<u>\$ 99,479</u>	<u>\$ 359,952</u>	<u>\$ 20,268</u>	<u>\$ 380,220</u>
Three Months Ended September 30, 2020							
Balance, July 1, 2020	\$ 86	\$ (2)	\$ 257,854	\$ 75,120	\$ 333,058	\$ 21,864	\$ 354,922
Net income	—	—	—	7,693	7,693	—	7,693
Balance, September 30, 2020	<u>\$ 86</u>	<u>\$ (2)</u>	<u>\$ 257,854</u>	<u>\$ 82,813</u>	<u>\$ 340,751</u>	<u>\$ 21,864</u>	<u>\$ 362,615</u>
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021							
Balance, January 1, 2021	\$ 86	\$ (2)	\$ 260,389	\$ 81,334	\$ 341,807	\$ 19,724	\$ 361,531
Net income	—	—	—	18,145	18,145	544	18,689
Cancellation of treasury shares	—	2	(2)	—	—	—	—
Balance, September 30, 2021	<u>\$ 86</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 260,387</u>	<u>\$ 99,479</u>	<u>\$ 359,952</u>	<u>\$ 20,268</u>	<u>\$ 380,220</u>
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2020							
Balance, January 1, 2020	\$ 86	\$ (2)	\$ 257,854	\$ 74,665	\$ 332,603	\$ 21,464	\$ 354,067
Net income	—	—	—	8,148	8,148	400	8,548
Balance, September 30, 2020	<u>\$ 86</u>	<u>\$ (2)</u>	<u>\$ 257,854</u>	<u>\$ 82,813</u>	<u>\$ 340,751</u>	<u>\$ 21,864</u>	<u>\$ 362,615</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Cash Flow From Operating Activities:		
Net income	\$ 18,689	\$ 8,548
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:		
Gain on sale or write down of assets	(22,970)	(21,802)
Gain on foreign currency transactions	(1,185)	(774)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	1,451	—
Depreciation and amortization	11,699	13,023
Recovery of bad debts	(1,017)	—
Equity in (income) loss from unconsolidated joint venture	(11,535)	740
Distribution of income from unconsolidated joint venture	3,157	1,729
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of dispositions:		
Other assets	(8,009)	(14,180)
Related party receivables	9,343	1,491
Accrued interest payable	(1,928)	(3,898)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	(4,893)	(94)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(7,198)</u>	<u>(15,217)</u>
Cash Flow From Investing Activities:		
Collection of notes receivable	8,822	3,467
Originations and advances on notes receivable	(3,882)	(15,718)
Acquisition of real estate	—	(2,664)
Development and renovation of real estate	(8,770)	(12,488)
Deferred leasing costs	(877)	(96)
Proceeds from sale of assets	103,727	31,768
Contribution to unconsolidated joint venture	(411)	—
Distribution from unconsolidated joint venture	7,430	8,140
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>106,039</u>	<u>12,409</u>
Cash Flow From Financing Activities:		
Proceeds from mortgages, other notes and bonds payable	20,015	10,234
Payments on mortgages, other notes and bonds payable	(117,193)	(29,636)
Debt extinguishment costs	(4,086)	—
Deferred financing costs	(606)	(54)
Net cash used in financing activities	<u>(101,870)</u>	<u>(19,456)</u>
Net decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	<u>(3,029)</u>	<u>(22,264)</u>
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	86,967	83,261
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	<u>\$ 83,938</u>	<u>\$ 60,997</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

1. Organization

As used herein, the terms “the Company”, “we”, “our”, or “us” refer to Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., a Nevada corporation, which was formed in 1984. Our common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange (“NYSE”) under the symbol “TCI”. We are owned approximately 78% by American Realty Investors, Inc. (“ARL”), whose common stock is listed on the NYSE under the symbol “ARL”, and 7% by the controlling shareholder of ARL.

Our primary business is the acquisition, development and ownership of income-producing multifamily and commercial properties. In addition, we opportunistically acquire land for future development in in-fill or high-growth suburban markets. From time to time and when we believe it appropriate to do so, we will also sell land and income-producing properties. We generate revenues by leasing apartment units to residents, and leasing office, industrial and retail space to various for-profit businesses as well as certain local, state and federal agencies. We also generate income from the sale of land.

Substantially all of our assets are held by our wholly-owned subsidiary, Southern Properties Capital Ltd. (“SPC”), which was formed for the purpose of raising funds by issuing non-convertible bonds that are listed on the Tel-Aviv Stock Exchange (“TASE”).

At September 30, 2021, our portfolio of properties consisted of:

- Five commercial properties, consisting of four office buildings and one retail property, comprising in aggregate of approximately 1,063,512 square feet;
- Nine multifamily properties, owned directly by us, comprising of 1,492 units;
- Approximately 1,827 acres of developed and undeveloped land; and
- Fifty-two multifamily properties, totaling 10,032 units, owned through our 50% investment in VAA.

Our day-to-day operations are managed by Pillar Income Asset Management, Inc. (“Pillar”). Their duties include, but are not limited to, locating, evaluating and recommending real estate and real estate-related investment opportunities, arranging debt and equity financing with third party lenders and investors, and providing various administrative services. Our commercial properties are managed by Regis Realty Prime, LLC (“Regis”). Regis provides leasing, construction management and brokerage services. Our multifamily properties are managed by outside management companies. Pillar and Regis are considered to be related parties (See Note 12 – Related Party Transactions).

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”) have been condensed or omitted in accordance with such rules and regulations, although management believes the disclosures are adequate to prevent the information presented from being misleading. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring matters) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included.

The consolidated balance sheet at December 31, 2020 was derived from the audited consolidated financial statements at that date, but does not include all of the information and disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020. Certain 2020 consolidated financial statement amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current presentation.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

We consolidate entities in which we are considered to be the primary beneficiary of a variable interest entity (“VIE”) or have a majority of the voting interest of the entity. We have determined that we are a primary beneficiary of the VIE when we have (i) the power to direct the activities of a VIE that most significantly impacts its economic performance, and (ii) the obligations to absorb losses or the right to receive benefits that could potentially be significant to the VIE. In determining whether we are the primary beneficiary, we consider qualitative and quantitative factors, including ownership interest, management representation, ability to control decision and other contractual rights.

We account for entities in which we have less than a controlling financial interest or entities where we are not deemed to be the primary beneficiary under the equity method of accounting. Accordingly, we include our share of the net earnings or losses of these entities in our results of operations.

Newly Issued Accounting Standards

In March 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting. The standard provides guidance, optional expedients and exceptions that reference London Interbank Offered Rate (“LIBOR”) or another reference rate expected to be discontinued due to reference rate reform. The standard was effective upon issuance and can be applied through December 31, 2022. We have mortgage notes payable with interest rates that reference LIBOR, and therefore, we will adopt this standard when LIBOR is discontinued.

On April 10, 2020, the FASB issued a Staff Q&A (“Q&A”) related to the application of the lease guidance in ASC 842 for the accounting impact of lease concessions related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The Q&A allows an entity to make an election to account for lease concessions related to the effects of the COVID-19 as though enforceable rights and obligations for those concessions existed. As a result of this election, an entity will not have to analyze each lease to determine whether enforceable rights and obligations for concessions exist in the lease and can elect to apply or not apply the lease modification guidance in ASC 842, as long as the concessions do not result in a substantial increase in the rights of the lessor or the obligations of the lessee. Our adoption of the guidance of the Q&A did not have a significant impact on our consolidated financial statements during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020.

3. Earnings Per Share

Earnings per share (“EPS”) is computed by dividing net income available to common shares by the weighted-average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Shares issued during the period are weighted for the portion of the period that they were outstanding.

The following table details our basic and diluted earnings per common share calculation:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net income	\$ 26,380	\$ 7,693	\$ 18,689	\$ 8,548
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	(134)	—	(544)	(400)
Net income attributable to common shares	<u>\$ 26,246</u>	<u>\$ 7,693</u>	<u>\$ 18,145</u>	<u>\$ 8,148</u>
Weighted-average common shares outstanding — basic and diluted	<u>8,639,316</u>	<u>8,717,767</u>	<u>8,639,316</u>	<u>8,717,677</u>
EPS - attributable to common shares — basic and diluted	<u>\$ 3.04</u>	<u>\$ 0.88</u>	<u>\$ 2.10</u>	<u>\$ 0.93</u>

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

4. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

The following presents the schedule of interest paid and other supplemental cash flow information:

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Cash paid for interest	\$ 23,019	\$ 21,109
Cash - beginning of period		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 36,761	\$ 51,179
Restricted cash	50,206	32,082
	<u>\$ 86,967</u>	<u>\$ 83,261</u>
Cash - end of period		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 63,848	\$ 32,967
Restricted cash	20,090	28,030
	<u>\$ 83,938</u>	<u>\$ 60,997</u>
Proceeds from mortgages, notes and bonds payable		
Proceeds from mortgages and notes payable	\$ 20,015	\$ 10,234
Proceeds from bonds	—	—
	<u>\$ 20,015</u>	<u>\$ 10,234</u>
Payments on mortgages, notes and bonds payable		
Payments on mortgages and notes payable	\$ 63,535	\$ 7,912
Payments on bond payable	53,658	21,724
	<u>\$ 117,193</u>	<u>\$ 29,636</u>

The following is a schedule of noncash investing and financing activities:

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020
Assets contributed to joint venture	\$ 18,608	\$ —
Liabilities assumed by joint venture	\$ 15,606	\$ —
Notes receivable received in exchange for related party receivable	\$ 9,259	\$ —
Distribution from joint venture applied to Earn Out Obligation	\$ 5,441	\$ —
Property acquired in exchange for note payable	\$ —	\$ 3,350
Note receivable issued in exchange for property	\$ —	\$ 1,761
Debt assumed in sale of property	\$ —	\$ 8,238

5. Operating Segments

Our segments are based on the internal reporting that we review for operational decision-making purposes. We operate in two reportable segments: (i) the acquisition, development, ownership and management of multifamily properties and (ii) the acquisition, ownership and management of commercial properties. The services for our multifamily segment include rental of apartments and other tenant services, including parking and storage space rental. Asset information by segment is not reported because we do not use this measure to assess performance or make decisions to allocate resources. Therefore, depreciation and amortization expense is not allocated among segments. General and administrative expenses, advisory fees, interest income and interest expense are not included in segment profit as our internal reporting addresses these items on a corporate level.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

The following table presents our reportable segments for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Multifamily Segment				
Revenues	\$ 3,703	\$ 3,685	\$ 11,068	\$ 10,943
Operating expenses	(2,072)	(2,413)	(6,306)	(6,466)
Profit from segment	1,631	1,272	4,762	4,477
Commercial Segment				
Revenues	5,925	7,769	19,115	23,518
Operating expenses	(3,538)	(3,975)	(10,194)	(12,041)
Profit from segment	2,387	3,794	8,921	11,477
Total profit from segments	<u>\$ 4,018</u>	<u>\$ 5,066</u>	<u>\$ 13,683</u>	<u>\$ 15,954</u>

The table below reflects the reconciliation of total profit from segments to net income for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Total profit from segments	\$ 4,018	\$ 5,066	\$ 13,683	\$ 15,954
Other non-segment items of income (expense)				
Depreciation	(2,935)	(3,526)	(9,473)	(10,338)
General and administrative	(2,813)	(1,646)	(8,549)	(7,063)
Advisory fee to related party	(3,234)	(2,139)	(10,144)	(6,483)
Other income	5,155	4,348	2,474	3,885
Interest income	406	708	14,518	13,102
Interest expense	(5,910)	(6,291)	(19,096)	(21,999)
(Loss) gain on foreign currency transaction	(1,639)	(1,470)	1,185	774
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,451)	—	(1,451)	—
Income (losses) from unconsolidated joint venture	3,627	365	11,535	(740)
Gain on sales or write-down of assets	31,312	12,328	22,970	21,802
Income tax provision	(156)	(50)	1,037	(346)
Net income	<u>\$ 26,380</u>	<u>\$ 7,693</u>	<u>\$ 18,689</u>	<u>\$ 8,548</u>

6. Lease Revenue

We lease our multifamily properties and commercial properties under agreements that are classified as operating leases. Our multifamily property leases generally include minimum rents and charges for ancillary services. Our commercial property leases generally included minimum rents and recoveries for property taxes and common area maintenance. Minimum rental revenues are recognized on a straight-line basis over the terms of the related leases.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

The following table summarizes the components of our rental revenue for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Fixed component	\$ 9,124	\$ 11,107	\$ 28,287	\$ 33,111
Variable component	504	347	1,896	1,350
	<u>\$ 9,628</u>	<u>\$ 11,454</u>	<u>\$ 30,183</u>	<u>\$ 34,461</u>

The following table summarizes the future rental payments that are payable to us from non-cancelable leases. The table excludes multifamily leases, which typically have a term of one-year or less:

2021	\$ 3,794
2022	13,431
2023	9,188
2024	5,674
2025	5,261
Thereafter	26,499
	<u>\$ 63,847</u>

7. Real Estate Activity

Below is a summary of our real estate as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020:

	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
Land	\$ 42,625	\$ 50,759
Building and improvements	225,375	297,644
Tenant improvements	21,364	30,935
Construction in progress	71,044	77,891
Total cost	360,408	457,229
Less accumulated depreciation	(60,725)	(82,418)
Total real estate, net	299,683	374,811
Property held for sale	332	2,572
Total real estate	<u>\$ 300,015</u>	<u>\$ 377,383</u>

The gain on sale or write-down of assets, net for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 consist of the following:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Land(1)	\$ 4,042	\$ 5,774	\$ 15,153	\$ 15,248
Multifamily Properties(2)	—	3,704	10,146	3,704
Commercial Properties(3)	27,270	4,609	27,270	4,609
Other(4)	—	(1,759)	(29,599)	(1,759)
Total	<u>\$ 31,312</u>	<u>\$ 12,328</u>	<u>\$ 22,970</u>	<u>\$ 21,802</u>

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(dollars in thousands, except per share and square foot amounts)
(Unaudited)

- (1) Includes the gain sale of lots related to our investment in Windmill Farms, Mercer Crossing and other land holdings.
- (2) Includes the gain from the sale of a 50% ownership interest in Overlook at Allensville Phase II (See Note 9 – Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures) and the gains on the sale of various multifamily properties that had previously been deferred (See Note 14 – Deferred Income).
- (3) On August 26, 2021, we sold 600 Las Colinas, a 512,173 square foot office building in Irving, Texas for \$74,750, resulting in gain on sale of \$27,270. We used the proceeds to pay down the mortgage note payable on the property (See 10 - Mortgages and Other Notes Payable) and for general corporate purposes. On May 1, 2020, we sold Villager Apartments, a 33 unit multifamily property in Pensacola, Florida for \$2,426, resulting in a gain on sale of \$898. The sales price was funded by the issuance of a \$1,761 note receivable and the assumption of a \$665 mortgage note payable on the property. On July 16, 2020, we sold Farnham Park Apartments, a 144 unit multifamily property in Port Arthur, Texas for \$13,300, resulting in a gain on the sale of of \$2,684. The sales price was funded by cash payment of \$4,215 and the assumption of the \$9,085 mortgage note payable on the property.
- (4) Includes a \$29,600 loss on the remeasurement of the Earn Out Obligation in connection with our investment in VAA (See Note 9 - Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures).

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
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8. Notes Receivable

The following table summarizes our notes receivable as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020:

Property/Borrower	Carrying value		Interest Rate	Maturity Date
	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020		
ABC Land and Development, Inc.	\$ 4,408	\$ 4,408	9.50 %	6/30/26
ABC Paradise, LLC	1,210	1,210	9.50 %	6/30/26
Autumn Breeze(1)	2,344	1,867	5.00 %	7/1/22
Bellwether Ridge(1)	3,950	3,858	5.00 %	11/1/26
Forest Pines(1)	2,872	2,869	5.00 %	11/1/22
Lake Wales	3,000	3,000	9.50 %	6/30/26
Legacy Pleasant Grove	496	496	12.00 %	10/23/22
McKinney Ranch	4,554	4,554	6.00 %	9/15/22
One Realco Land Holding, Inc.	1,728	1,728	9.50 %	6/30/26
Parc at Ingleside(1)	3,122	2,523	5.00 %	11/1/26
Parc at Opelika(1)	2,098	—	10.00 %	1/13/23
Parc at Windmill Farms(1)	7,830	7,803	5.00 %	11/1/22
Phillips Foundation for Better Living, Inc.(2)	—	61	12.00 %	3/31/23
Phillips Foundation for Better Living, Inc.(2)	813	—	12.00 %	3/31/24
Plum Tree(1)	1,353	857	5.00 %	4/26/26
Riverview on the Park Land, LLC	1,045	1,045	9.50 %	6/30/26
RNC Portfolio, Inc.	8,853	8,853	5.00 %	9/1/24
Spartan Land	5,907	5,907	12.00 %	1/16/23
Spyglass of Ennis(1)	5,363	5,360	5.00 %	11/1/22
Steeple Crest(1)	6,498	6,498	5.00 %	8/1/26
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	2,881	2,880	12.00 %	6/30/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	212	212	12.00 %	6/30/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	6,831	6,831	12.00 %	6/30/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	10,401	10,896	12.00 %	6/30/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	10,096	10,096	12.00 %	3/31/22
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	6,990	6,990	12.00 %	3/31/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	3,615	3,615	12.00 %	5/31/23
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	17,172	19,139	12.00 %	12/31/32
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (2)(3)	6,521	—	12.00 %	3/31/24
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc.(2)(3)	1,549	—	12.00 %	4/30/24
Unified Housing Foundation, Inc.(2)(3)	180	—	12.00 %	6/30/24
	\$ 133,892	\$ 123,556		

- (1) The note is convertible, at our option, into a 100% ownership interest in the underlying development property, and is collateralized by the underlying development property.
- (2) The borrower is determined to be a related party due to our significant investment in the performance of the collateral secured by the notes receivable.

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- (3) Principal and interest payments on the notes from Unified Housing Foundation, Inc. (“UHF”) are funded from surplus cash flow from operations, sale or refinancing of the underlying properties and are cross collateralized to the extent that any surplus cash available from any of the properties underlying the notes.

9. Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

On November 19, 2018, we formed the VAA joint venture with the Macquarie Group (“Macquarie”). In connection with the formation of VAA, we sold a 50% ownership interest in certain multifamily properties to Macquarie for a \$236,800 cash payment, resulting in a gain on sale of assets of \$154,100. In connection with the formation of VAA, ten out of the 51 properties were subject to an earn-out provision (“Earn Out”) that provides for a remeasurement of value after a two-year period following the completion of construction. Upon the formation of VAA, we recorded a liability (“Earn Out Obligation”) for the \$10,000 advance on the Earn Out that we received from Macquarie.

Upon receipt of funds, both parties transferred their respective ownership interests in the multifamily properties to VAA in exchange for a 50% voting interest and a 49% profit participation interest (“Class A interest”) in VAA and a note payable (“Mezzanine Loan”) in accordance with the terms of a contribution agreement (the “Contribution”). Upon completion of the Contribution, VAA owned and controlled 51 multifamily properties. VAA assumed all liabilities of those properties, including mortgage debt insured by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (“HUD”).

Concurrent with the formation of the joint venture, VAA issued a Class B interest with a 2% profits participation interest and no voting rights to Daniel J. Moos, our former President and Chief Executive Officer (“Class B Member”). The Class B Member serves as the manager of VAA.

Interest on the Mezzanine loan is limited to cash generated from the properties and matures concurrently with the termination of VAA. Accordingly, we account for our interest in the Mezzanine Loan as an addition to our equity interest in VAA and include interest income on the Mezzanine loan in income from unconsolidated joint venture.

On March 30, 2021, we sold a 50% ownership interest in Overlook at Allensville Phase II, a 144 unit multifamily property in Sevierville, Tennessee to Macquarie for \$2,551 resulting in gain on sale of \$1,417. Concurrent with the sale, we each contributed our 50% ownership interests in Overlook at Allensville Phase II into VAA.

On July 13, 2021, we received the arbitration result of a dispute regarding the measurement of the Earn Out Obligation. Our position and claims were declined, and the position of Macquarie was fully accepted. As a result, we are required to pay approximately \$39,600 to Macquarie to satisfy the Earn Out Obligation, and therefore, recorded a charge of \$29,600 during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 (See Note 7 – Real Estate Activity).

In accordance with the the joint venture operating agreement, the Earn Out Obligation will be paid from our share of future distributions from VAA, which generally occur each six months. During the three months ended September 30, 2021, our \$5,441 distribution from VAA was paid directly to Macquarie as a reduction of the Earn Out Obligation.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.
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The following is a summary of our investment in VAA:

	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020
<i>Condensed balance sheet of joint venture</i>		
Assets		
Real estate	\$ 1,216,196	\$ 1,217,725
Other assets	60,873	61,472
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,277,069</u>	<u>\$ 1,279,197</u>
Liabilities and Partners' Capital		
Mortgage notes payable	\$ 856,318	\$ 830,721
Mezzanine notes payable	242,942	239,878
Other liabilities	29,008	35,632
Our share of partners' capital	73,110	84,983
Outside partner's capital	75,691	87,983
Total liabilities and partners' capital	<u>\$ 1,277,069</u>	<u>\$ 1,279,197</u>
<i>Investment in unconsolidated joint venture</i>		
Our share of partners' capital	\$ 73,110	\$ 84,983
Our share of Mezzanine note payable	121,471	119,939
Basis adjustment (1)	(144,698)	(153,136)
Total investment in unconsolidated joint ventures	<u>\$ 49,883</u>	<u>\$ 51,786</u>

(1) We amortize the difference between the cost of our investment in unconsolidated joint ventures and the book value of our underlying equity into income on a straight-line basis consistent with the lives of the underlying assets.

The following is a summary of income (loss) from VAA:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Revenue				
Rental revenue	\$ 33,563	\$ 29,999	\$ 96,670	\$ 86,841
Other revenue	2,009	1,592	5,733	4,034
Total revenue	<u>35,572</u>	<u>31,591</u>	<u>102,403</u>	<u>90,875</u>
Expenses				
Operating expenses	18,311	15,615	51,390	46,011
Depreciation and amortization	7,792	7,414	23,273	22,834
Other income	—	—	(2,356)	—
Interest	13,777	14,258	41,578	43,488
Total expenses	<u>39,880</u>	<u>37,287</u>	<u>113,885</u>	<u>112,333</u>
Net loss	<u>\$ (4,308)</u>	<u>\$ (5,696)</u>	<u>\$ (11,482)</u>	<u>\$ (21,458)</u>
Our equity in the income (loss) in unconsolidated joint ventures	<u>\$ 3,627</u>	<u>\$ 365</u>	<u>\$ 11,535</u>	<u>\$ (740)</u>

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10. Mortgages and Other Notes Payable

The following table summarizes our mortgages and other notes payable as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020:

Property / Entity	Carrying value		Effective Interest Rate	Maturity Date
	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020		
600 Las Colinas(1)	\$ —	\$ 35,589	5.30 %	11/1/2023
770 South Post Oak	11,709	11,871	4.40 %	6/1/2025
Parc at Athens(2)	1,155	1,155	5.90 %	8/28/2022
Chelsea	8,077	8,194	3.40 %	12/1/2050
EQK Portage - Land	3,350	3,350	10.00 %	11/13/2024
HSW Partners	—	14,690	9.50 %	6/17/2021
Forest Grove(3)	7,295	7,333	3.75 %	5/5/2024
Landing Bayou	14,467	14,643	3.50 %	9/1/2053
Legacy at Pleasant Grove	13,428	13,653	3.60 %	4/1/2048
McKinney 36 Land	705	820	8.00 %	6/30/2022
Overlook at Allensville Phase II(4)	—	15,621	3.80 %	5/1/2059
Parc at Denham Springs Phase II	16,004	16,128	4.10 %	2/1/2060
RCM HC Enterprises(5)	1,986	—	9.50 %	12/17/2026
Stanford Center	39,044	39,093	6.00 %	2/26/2022
Sugar Mill Phase III	9,237	9,298	4.50 %	2/1/2060
Toulon	13,786	13,975	3.20 %	12/1/2051
Villas at Bon Secour(6)	19,495	10,280	4.00 %	8/25/2028
Vista Ridge	9,868	9,979	4.00 %	8/1/2053
Windmill Farms(7)	8,756	10,397	6.00 %	2/28/2023
	<u>\$ 178,362</u>	<u>\$ 236,069</u>		

- (1) On August 26, 2021, we paid off the loan in connection with the sale of the underlying property (See Note 7 - Real Estate Activity).
- (2) On March 2, 2021, the loan was extended to August 28, 2022.
- (3) The loan bears interest at prime rate plus 0.5%.
- (4) On March 30, 2021, the loan was assumed by VAA in connection with our contribution of of the underlying property to the joint venture (See Note 9 – Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures).
- (5) On June 4, 2021, the lender assumed the remaining \$1,986 balance of our loan from HSW Partners and extended the maturity to December 17, 2026.
- (6) On August 25, 2021, we replaced the existing loan on the property with a new \$20,015 loan that bears interest at 3.08% and matures on August 25, 2028.
- (7) On March 4, 2021, the loan was extended to February 28, 2023 at an interest of 5%.

Interest payable at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, was \$1,147 and \$1,123, respectively. We capitalized interest of \$3,112 and \$267 during the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$7,263 and \$852 during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

As of September 30, 2021, we were in compliance with all of our loan covenants except for the minimum debt service coverage ratio (“DSCR”) for the loan on 770 South Post Oak. As a result, the lender may require us to lock the surplus cash flow of the property (“Cash Trap”) into a designated deposit account controlled by them, until we are in compliance with the DSCR for a period of two consecutive quarters.

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11. Bonds Payable

We have issued three series of nonconvertible bonds ("Bonds") through SPC, which are traded on the TASE. The Bonds are denominated in New Israeli Shekels ("NIS") and provide for semiannual principal and interest payments through maturity.

In connection with the Bonds, we incurred a (loss) gain on foreign currency transactions of \$(1,639) and \$(1,470) for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$1,185 and \$774 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The outstanding balance of our Bonds at September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 is as follows:

Bond Issuance	September 30, 2021	December 31, 2020	Interest Rate	Maturity
Series A Bonds(1)	\$ 63,147	\$ 95,133	7.30 %	7/31/23
Series B Bonds(1)	52,029	65,318	6.80 %	7/31/25
Series C Bonds(2)	75,281	85,537	4.65 %	1/31/23
	190,457	245,988		
Less unamortized deferred issuance costs	(6,259)	(8,100)		
	<u>\$ 184,198</u>	<u>\$ 237,888</u>		

(1) The bonds are collateralized by the assets of SPC.

(2) The bonds are collateralized by a trust deed in Browning Place, a 625,297 square foot office building in Farmers Branch, Texas.

12. Related Party Transactions

We engage in certain services and business transactions with related parties, including but not limited to, the rent of office space, leasing services, asset management and administrative services, and the acquisition and dispositions of real estate. Transactions involving related parties cannot be presumed to be carried out on an arm's length basis due to the absence of free market forces that naturally exist in business dealings between two or more unrelated entities. Related party transactions may not always be favorable to our business and may include terms, conditions and agreements that are not necessarily beneficial to, or in our best interest.

Pillar and Regis are wholly owned by an affiliates of the Realty Advisors, Inc. ("RAI"), which also owns approximately 90.8% of ARL. Pillar is compensated for advisory services in accordance with an agreement. Regis receives property management fees and leasing commissions in accordance with the terms of its property-level management agreement. In addition, Regis is entitled to receive real estate brokerage commissions in accordance with the terms of a non-exclusive brokerage agreement.

Rental income includes \$312 and \$262 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$867 and \$808 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, for office space leased to Pillar and Regis.

Property operating expense includes \$178 and \$254 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$755 and \$750 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, for management fees on commercial properties payable to Regis.

General and administrative expense includes \$947 and \$1,017 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$3,195 and \$2,783 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, for employee compensation and other reimbursable costs payable to Pillar.

Advisor fees paid to Pillar were \$3,234 and \$2,139 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$10,144 and \$6,483 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

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Notes receivable include amounts held by UHF and Pillar (See Note 8 – Notes Receivable). UHF is deemed to be a related party due to our significant investment in the performance of the collateral secured by the notes receivable. Interest income on these notes was \$4,337 and \$3,752 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$11,961 and \$11,255 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Interest expense on notes payable to Pillar was \$413 and \$380 for the three months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and \$1,200 and \$1,193 for the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

13. Noncontrolling Interests

The noncontrolling interest represents the third party ownership interest in Income Opportunity Realty Investors, Inc. ("IOR"). Shares of IOR are listed on the NYSE American stock exchange under the symbol of IOR. We owned 81.1% in IOR during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020.

14. Deferred Income

In previous years, we sold properties to related parties at a gain, and therefore the sales criteria for the full accrual method was not met, and as such, we deferred the gain recognition and accounted for the sales by applying the finance, deposit, installment or cost recovery methods, as appropriate. The gain on these transactions is deferred until the properties are sold to a non-related third party.

On January 29, 2021, UHF sold El Dorado, a 208 unit multifamily property in McKinney, Texas; and Limestone Ranch, a 252 unit multifamily property in Lewisville, Texas; to a non-related third party. As a result of the sale, we recognized a gain of \$8,730 during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 that had previously been deferred.

As of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, we had deferred gain of \$581 and \$9,315, respectively.

15. Income Taxes

We are part of a tax sharing and compensating agreement with respect to federal income taxes with ARL. In accordance with the agreement, our expense (benefit) in each year is calculated based on the amount of losses absorbed by taxable income multiplied by the maximum statutory tax rate of 21%.

The following table summarizes our income tax provision:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Current	\$ 156	\$ 50	\$ (1,037)	\$ 346
Deferred	—	—	—	—
	<u>\$ 156</u>	<u>\$ 50</u>	<u>\$ (1,037)</u>	<u>\$ 346</u>

16. Commitments and Contingencies

We believe that we will generate excess cash from property operations in the next twelve months; such excess, however, might not be sufficient to discharge all of our obligations as they become due. We intend to sell income-producing assets, refinance real estate and obtain additional borrowings primarily secured by real estate to meet our liquidity requirements.

We were the primary guarantor, on a \$24,300 mezzanine loan between UHF and a lender. The guarantee was removed on January 29, 2021, concurrent with the repayment of the loan by UHF.

In February 2019, a lawsuit was brought by Paul Berger ("Berger") against us and others that alleges that we completed improper sales and/or transfers of property with IOR. Berger requests that we pay off various related party loans to IOR and that IOR then distribute the funds to its shareholders. We intend to vigorously defend against the allegations. The trial for this matter is set for November 2022.

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On July 13, 2021, we received the arbitration verdict in connection with our dispute on the measurement of the Earn Out Obligation (See Note 9 – Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures), which determined that our position and claims were declined, and the position of Macquarie was fully accepted. As a result, we are required to pay approximately \$39,600 to Macquarie to satisfy the Earn Out Obligation.

17. Subsequent Events

The date to which events occurring after September 30, 2021, the date of the most recent balance sheet, have been evaluated for possible adjustment to the consolidated financial statements or disclosure is November 10, 2021, which is the date on which the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis by management should be read in conjunction with the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (the "Quarterly Report") and in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2020 (the "Annual Report").

This Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws, principally, but not only, under the captions "Business", "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations". We caution investors that any forward-looking statements in this report, or which management may make orally or in writing from time to time, are based on management's beliefs and on assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. When used, the words "anticipate", "believe", "expect", "intend", "may", "might", "plan", "estimate", "project", "should", "will", "result" and similar expressions which do not relate solely to historical matters are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are subject to risks, uncertainties, and assumptions and are not guarantees of future performance, which may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or projected. We caution you that, while forward-looking statements reflect our good faith beliefs when we make them, they are not guarantees of future performance and are impacted by actual events when they occur after we make such statements. We expressly disclaim any responsibility to update our forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Accordingly, investors should use caution in relying on past forward-looking statements, which are based on results and trends at the time they are made, to anticipate future results or trends.

Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements include, among others, the following:

- general risks affecting the real estate industry (including, without limitation, the inability to enter into or renew leases, dependence on tenants' financial condition, and competition from other developers, owners and operators of real estate);
- risks associated with the availability and terms of construction and mortgage financing and the use of debt to fund acquisitions and developments;
- demand for apartments and commercial properties in our markets and the effect on occupancy and rental rates;
- Our ability to obtain financing, enter into joint venture arrangements in relation to or self-fund the development or acquisition of properties;
- risks associated with the timing and amount of property sales and the resulting gains/losses associated with such sales;
- failure to manage effectively our growth and expansion into new markets or to integrate acquisitions successfully
- risks and uncertainties affecting property development and construction (including, without limitation, construction delays, cost overruns, inability to obtain necessary permits and public opposition to such activities);
- risks associated with downturns in the national and local economies, increases in interest rates, and volatility in the securities markets;
- costs of compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and other similar laws and regulations;
- potential liability for uninsured losses and environmental contamination;
- risks associated with our dependence on key personnel whose continued service is not guaranteed; and
- the other risk factors identified in this Form 10-Q, including those described under the caption "Risk Factors."

The risks included here are not exhaustive. Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results, performance, or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements, include among others, the factors listed and described at Part I, Item 1A. "Risk Factors" Annual Report on Form 10-K, which investors should review.

We continue to closely monitor the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on all aspects of our business and our property portfolio. While we did not incur significant disruptions during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 from the COVID-19 pandemic, our commercial properties have experienced a decline in occupancy. We believe this decline to be temporary and do not expect a significant decrease in rental revenue.

We are unable to predict the impact that the COVID-19 pandemic will have on our financial condition, results of operations and cash flows due to numerous uncertainties. These uncertainties include the scope, severity and duration of the pandemic, the actions taken to contain the pandemic or mitigate its impact and the direct and indirect economic effects of the pandemic and containment measures, among others. The pandemic continues to have an impact on the U.S. economy and on the local markets in which our properties are located. Nearly every industry has been impacted directly or indirectly, and the commercial real estate market has come under pressure due to numerous factors, including preventative measures taken by local, state and federal authorities to alleviate the public health crisis such as mandatory business closures, quarantines, and restrictions on travel and “shelter-in-place” or “stay-at-home” orders.

Management's Overview

We are an externally advised and managed real estate investment company that owns a diverse portfolio of income-producing properties and land held for development throughout the Southern United States. Our portfolio of income-producing properties includes residential apartment communities ("multifamily properties"), office buildings and retail properties ("commercial properties"). Our investment strategy includes acquiring existing income-producing properties as well as developing new properties on land already owned or acquired for a specific development project.

Our operations are managed by Pillar Income Asset Management, Inc. (“Pillar”) in accordance with an Advisory Agreement. Pillar’s duties include, but are not limited to, locating, evaluating and recommending real estate and real estate-related investment opportunities. Pillar also arranges our debt and equity financing with third party lenders and investors. We have no employees. Employees of Pillar render services to us in accordance with the terms of the Advisory Agreement. Pillar is considered to be a related party due to its common ownership with American Realty Investors, Inc. (“ARL”), who is our controlling shareholder.

The following is a summary of our recent acquisition, disposition, financing and development activities:

Acquisitions and Dispositions

- On March 5, 2020, we acquired a 49.2 acres land parcel in Kent, Ohio for \$5.4 million that was funded by a \$2.0 million cash payment and a \$3.4 million note payable that bears interest at 10% and matures on November 13, 2024.
- On May 1, 2020, we sold Villager, a 33 unit multifamily property in Fort Walton, Florida for \$2.4 million, resulting in a gain on sale of \$1.0 million.
- On July 16, 2020, we sold Farnham Park, a 144 unit multifamily property in Port Arthur, Texas for \$13.3 million, resulting in a gain on sale of \$2.7 million.
- On September 14, 2020, we sold Bridge View Plaza, a retail property in La Crosse, Wisconsin for \$5.3 million, resulting in a gain on sale of \$4.6 million.
- On March 30, 2021, we sold a 50% ownership interest in Overlook at Allensville Phase II, a 144 unit multifamily property in Sevierville, Tennessee to Macquarie for \$2.6 million resulting in gain on sale of \$1.4 million. Concurrent with the sale, we each contributed our 50% ownership interests in Overlook at Allensville Phase II into VAA.
- On August 26, 2021, we sold 600 Las Colinas, a 512,173 square foot office building in Irving, Texas for \$74.8 million, resulting in gain on sale of \$27.3 million. We used the proceeds to pay down the mortgage note payable on the property (See "Financing Activities") and for general corporate purposes.
- During the nine months ended September 30, 2021, we sold a total of 134.7 acres of land from our holdings in Windmill Farms for \$19.0 million, in aggregate, resulting in gains on sale of \$9.2 million. In addition, we sold 13.2 acres of land from our holdings in Mercer Crossing for \$8.4 million, resulting in a gain on sale of \$6.0 million.
- During the nine months ended September 30, 2021, we recorded a loss of \$29.6 million on the remeasurements of certain assets ("Earn Out Obligation") that were sold in connection with our investment in VAA. (See Note 16 – Commitments and Contingencies of our consolidated financial statements).

Financing Activities

- On November 30, 2020, we issued \$19.7 million in additional Series A bonds for \$18.8 million in net proceeds. We used the proceeds to fund our bond payments that were due on January 30, 2021.
- On December 3, 2020, we extended our \$14.7 million loan from HSW Partners to June 17, 2021.
- On March 2, 2021, we extended our \$1.2 million loan on Parc at Athens to August 28, 2022.
- On March 4, 2021, we extended the maturity of our \$8.8 million loan on Windmill Farms until February 28, 2023 at a reduced interest rate of 5%.
- On August 25, 2021, we replaced the existing loan on Villas at Bon Secour with a new \$20.0 million loan that bears interest at 3.08% and matures on August 25, 2028.
- On August 26, 2021, we paid off the \$35.9 million loan on 600 Las Colinas in connection with the sale of the underlying property (See "Acquisitions and Dispositions").

Development Activities

During the year ended December 31, 2020, we completed the construction of Parc at Denham Springs Phase II and Sugar Mill Phase III for a total cost of \$17.2 million and \$14.2 million, respectively.

Our current developments projects at September 30, 2021, are as follow: (dollars in thousands)

Property	Location	No. of Units	Costs to Date (1)	Total Projected Costs (1)
Parc at Athens	Athens, AL	232	\$ 2,465	\$ 34,800
Heritage McKinney	McKinney, TX	170	3,251	24,650
		402	\$ 5,716	\$ 59,450

(1) Costs include land and construction hard costs, construction soft costs and loan borrowing costs.

Critical Accounting Policies

The preparation of our consolidated financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Some of these estimates and assumptions include judgments on revenue recognition, estimates for common area maintenance and real estate tax accruals, provisions for uncollectible accounts, impairment of long-lived assets, the allocation of purchase price between tangible and intangible assets, capitalization of costs and fair value measurements. Our significant accounting policies are described in more detail in Note 2—Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in our notes to the consolidated financial statements in the Annual Report. However, the following policies are deemed to be critical.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

We apply the guidance in ASC Topic 820, "Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures", to the valuation of real estate assets. These provisions define fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in a transaction between market participants at the measurement date, establish a hierarchy that prioritizes the information used in developing fair value estimates and require disclosure of fair value measurements by level within the fair value hierarchy. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable data (Level 3 measurements), such as the reporting entity's own data.

The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date and includes three levels defined as follows:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices for identical and unrestricted assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2 – Quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs that are significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Related Parties

We apply ASC Topic 805, "Business Combinations", to evaluate business relationships. Related parties are persons or entities who have one or more of the following characteristics, which include entities for which investments in their equity securities would be required, trust for the benefit of persons including principal owners of the entities and members of their immediate families, management personnel of the entity and members of their immediate families and other parties with which the entity may deal if one party controls or can significantly influence the decision making of the other to an extent that one of the transacting parties might be prevented from fully pursuing our own separate interests, or affiliates of the entity.

Results of Operations

Many of the variations in the results of operations, discussed below, occurred because of the transactions affecting our properties described above, including those related to the Lease-Up Properties and the Disposition Properties (each as defined below).

For purposes of the discussion below, we define "Same Properties" as those properties that are substantially leased-up and in operation for the entirety of both periods of the comparison. Non-Same Properties for comparison purposes include those properties that have been recently constructed or leased-up ("Lease-up Properties") and properties that have been disposed of ("Disposition Properties"). A developed property is considered leased-up, when it achieves occupancy of 80% or more. We move a property in and out of Same Properties based on whether the property is substantially leased-up and in operation for the entirety of both periods of the comparison. Accordingly, the Same Properties consist of all properties, excluding the Lease-up Properties and the Disposition Properties for the periods of comparison.

For the comparison of the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 to the three and nine months ended September 30, 2020, the Lease-up Properties are Forest Grove, Parc at Denham Springs Phase II and Sugar Mill Phase III; and the Disposition Properties are Bridge View Plaza, Farnham Park, Villager, Overlook at Allensville Phase II, and 600 Las Colinas.

The following table summarizes our results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020:

	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2021	2020	Variance	2021	2020	Variance
Multifamily Segment						
Revenue	\$ 3,703	\$ 3,685	\$ 18	\$ 11,068	\$ 10,943	\$ 125
Operating expenses	(2,072)	(2,413)	341	(6,306)	(6,466)	160
	1,631	1,272	359	4,762	4,477	285
Commercial Segment						
Revenue	5,925	7,769	(1,844)	19,115	23,518	(4,403)
Operating expenses	(3,538)	(3,975)	437	(10,194)	(12,041)	1,847
	2,387	3,794	(1,407)	8,921	11,477	(2,556)
Segment operating income	4,018	5,066	(1,048)	13,683	15,954	(2,271)
Other non-segment items of income (expense)						
Depreciation and amortization	(2,935)	(3,526)	591	(9,473)	(10,338)	865
General, administrative and advisory	(6,047)	(3,785)	(2,262)	(18,693)	(13,546)	(5,147)
Interest, net	(755)	(1,943)	1,188	(4,578)	(8,897)	4,319
Loss on extinguishment of debt	(1,451)	—	(1,451)	(1,451)	—	(1,451)
(Loss) gain on foreign currency transactions	(1,639)	(1,470)	(169)	1,185	774	411
(Loss) gain sale or write down of assets	31,312	12,328	18,984	22,970	21,802	1,168
Income (loss) from joint ventures	3,627	365	3,262	11,535	(740)	12,275
Other income	250	658	(408)	3,511	3,539	(28)
Net (loss) income	<u>\$ 26,380</u>	<u>\$ 7,693</u>	<u>\$ 18,687</u>	<u>\$ 18,689</u>	<u>\$ 8,548</u>	<u>\$ 10,141</u>

Comparison of the three months ended September 30, 2021 to the three months ended September 30, 2020:

Our \$18.7 million increase in net income during the three months ended September 30, 2021 is primarily attributed to the following:

- The \$1.4 million decrease in profit from the commercial segment is due to the Disposition Properties.
- The \$2.3 million increase in general, administrative and advisory expenses is primarily due to a an increase in advisory fees related to the sale of 600 Las Colinas, the refinance of Villas at Bon Secour (See "Acquisitions and Dispositions" and "Financing Activities" in Management's Overview), and legal costs associated with the Clapper litigation and the VAA Earn Out arbitration.
- The \$19.0 million increase on gain on sale or remeasurement of assets is primarily due to the gain on sale of 600 Las Colinas in 2021, offset in part by the gain on sale of various commercial and multifamily properties in 2020 (See "Acquisitions and Dispositions" in Management's Overview).
- The \$3.3 million increase in income from joint ventures is due to the increase in occupancy of various lease-up properties at VAA.

Comparison of the nine months ended September 30, 2021 to the nine months ended September 30, 2020:

Our \$10.1 million increase in net income during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 is primarily attributed to the following:

- The \$2.6 million decrease in profit from the commercial segment is due to the Disposition Properties.
- The \$5.1 million increase in general, administrative and advisory expenses is primarily due to a an increase in advisory fees related to the sale of 600 Las Colinas (See "Acquisitions and Dispositions" in Management's Overview),

the refinance of Villas at Bon Secour (See "Financing Activities" in Management's Overview), and legal costs associated with the VAA Earn Out arbitration.

- The \$12.3 million increase in income from joint ventures is due to the increase in occupancy of various lease-up properties at VAA.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our principal sources of cash have been, and will continue to be, property operations; proceeds from land and income-producing property sales; collection of notes receivable; refinancing of existing mortgage notes payable; and additional borrowings, including mortgage notes and bonds payable, and lines of credit.

Our principal liquidity needs are to fund normal recurring expenses; meet debt service and principal repayment obligations including balloon payments on maturing debt; fund capital expenditures, including tenant improvements and leasing costs; fund development costs not covered under construction loans; and fund possible property acquisitions.

We anticipate that our cash and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2021, along with cash that will be generated in the remainder of 2021 from notes and interest receivables, will be sufficient to meet all of our cash requirements. We intend to selectively sell land and income-producing assets, refinance or extend real estate debt and seek additional borrowings secured by real estate to meet our liquidity requirements. Although history cannot predict the future, historically, we have been successful at refinancing and extending a portion of our current maturity obligations.

The following summary discussion of our cash flows is based on the consolidated statements of cash flows in our consolidated financial statements, and is not meant to be an all-inclusive discussion of the changes in our cash flows for the periods presented below (dollars in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2021	2020	Incr /(Decr)
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (7,198)	\$ (15,217)	\$ 8,019
Net cash provided by investing activities	\$ 106,039	\$ 12,409	\$ 93,630
Net cash used in financing activities	\$ (101,870)	\$ (19,456)	\$ (82,414)

The increase in cash from operating activities is primarily due to the \$7.9 million decrease in related party receivables.

The increase in cash provided by investing activities is primarily due to a \$72.0 million increase in proceeds from sale of assets and a decrease of \$11.8 million in originations and advances on notes receivable. The increase in cash proceeds on sale of assets is primarily due the sale of 600 Las Colinas in 2021 (See "Acquisitions and Dispositions" in Management's Overview).

The increase in cash used in financing activities is primarily due to the \$87.6 million increase in payments of mortgages, notes and bonds payable. The increase in payments of mortgages, notes and bonds payable is due to the pay off of the loan on 600 Las Colinas in 2021, the refinancing of Villas at Bon Secour in 2021 (See "Financing Activities" in Management's Overview), and a \$31.9 million increase in payments on the bonds payable.

Funds From Operations ("FFO")

We use FFO in addition to net income to report our operating and financial results and considers FFO and FFO-diluted as supplemental measures for the real estate industry and a supplement to GAAP measures. The National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts ("Nareit") defines FFO as net income (loss) (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of properties, plus real estate related depreciation and amortization, impairment write-downs of real estate and write-downs of investments in an affiliate where the write-downs have been driven by a decrease in the value of real estate held by the affiliate and after adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures. Adjustments for unconsolidated joint ventures are calculated to reflect FFO on the same basis. We also present FFO excluding the impact of the effects of foreign currency transactions.

FFO and FFO on a diluted basis are useful to investors in comparing operating and financial results between periods. This is especially true since FFO excludes real estate depreciation and amortization, as we believe real estate values fluctuate based on market conditions rather than depreciating in value ratably on a straight-line basis over time. We believe that such a presentation also provides investors with a meaningful measure of our operating results in comparison to the operating results of other real estate companies. In addition, we believe that FFO excluding gain (loss) from foreign currency transactions provide useful supplemental information regarding our performance as they show a more meaningful and consistent comparison of our operating performance and allows investors to more easily compare our results.

We believe that FFO does not represent cash flow from operations as defined by GAAP, should not be considered as an alternative to net income as defined by GAAP, and is not indicative of cash available to fund all cash flow needs. We also caution that FFO, as presented, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other real estate companies.

We compensate for the limitations of FFO by providing investors with financial statements prepared according to GAAP, along with this detailed discussion of FFO and a reconciliation of net income to FFO and FFO-diluted. We believe that to further understand our performance, FFO should be compared with our reported net income and considered in addition to cash flows in accordance with GAAP, as presented in our consolidated financial statements.

The following table reconciles our net income attributable to the Company to FFO and FFO-basic and diluted, excluding gain from foreign currency transactions for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2021 and 2020 (dollars and shares in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
Net income attributable to the Company	\$ 26,246	\$ 7,693	\$ 18,145	\$ 8,148
Depreciation and amortization	2,935	3,526	9,473	10,338
Gain on sale or write down of assets	(31,312)	(12,328)	(22,970)	(21,802)
Gain on sale of land	4,042	5,774	15,153	15,248
Depreciation and amortization on unconsolidated joint ventures at pro rata share	2,984	3,417	7,016	6,913
FFO-Basic and Diluted	4,895	8,082	26,817	18,845
Loss on extinguishment of debt	1,451	—	1,451	—
Loss (gain) on foreign currency transaction	1,639	1,470	(1,185)	(774)
FFO-adjusted	\$ 7,985	\$ 9,552	\$ 27,083	\$ 18,071

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISKS

Optional and not included.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Based on an evaluation by our management (with the participation of our Principal Executive and Financial Officer), as of the end of the period covered by this report, our Principal Executive and Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), were effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in SEC rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Principal Executive and Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(f)) during the most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The ownership of property and provision of services to the public as tenants entails an inherent risk of liability. Although we are involved in various items of litigation incidental to and in the ordinary course of its business, we believe the outcome of such litigation will not have a material adverse impact upon our financial condition, results of operation or liquidity.

In February 2019, a lawsuit was brought by Paul Berger (“Berger”) against us and others that alleges that we completed improper sales and/or transfers of property with Income Opportunity Realty Investors, Inc. (“IOR”). Berger requests that we pay off various related party loans to IOR and that IOR then distribute the funds to its shareholders. We intend to vigorously defend against the allegations. The trial for this matter is set for November 2022.

On July 13, 2021, we received the arbitration verdict in connection with a dispute on the measurement of the Earn Out Obligation (See Note 9 – Investment in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures of our consolidated financial statements), which determined that our position and claims were declined, and the position of Macquarie was fully accepted. As a result, we are required to pay approximately \$39.6 million to Macquarie to satisfy the Earn Out Obligation.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

Except as set forth below, there have been no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in the 2020 10-K. For a discussion on these risk factors, please see “Item 1A. Risk Factors” contained in the 2020 10-K.

Risks Related to COVID-19 Pandemic

We continue to closely monitor the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on all aspects of our business and our property portfolio. While we did not incur significant disruptions during the nine months ended September 30, 2021 from the COVID-19 pandemic, our commercial properties have experienced a decline in occupancy. We are unable to predict the impact that the COVID-19 pandemic will have on our financial condition, results of operations and cash flows due to numerous uncertainties. These uncertainties include the scope, severity and duration of the pandemic, the actions taken to contain the pandemic or mitigate its impact and the direct and indirect economic effects of the pandemic and containment measures, among others. Nearly every industry has been impacted directly or indirectly, and the commercial real estate market has come under pressure due to numerous factors, including preventative measures taken by local, state and federal authorities to alleviate the public health crisis such as mandatory business closures, quarantines, and restrictions on travel and “shelter-in-place” or “stay-at-home” orders. The future impact of COVID-19 on our business and financial activities will depend on future developments, which at this stage are unpredictable considering the fluctuations of COVID-19 outbreaks and the resulting changes in the markets.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

We have a program that allows for the repurchase of up to 1,637,000 shares of our common stock. This repurchase program has no termination date. There were no shares purchased under this program during the nine months ended September 30, 2021. As of September 30, 2021, 1,230,535 shares have been purchased and 406,465 shares may be purchased under the program.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not applicable

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

The following exhibits are filed with this report or incorporated by reference as indicated;

Exhibit Number	Description
3.0	Articles of Incorporation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., (incorporated by reference to Exhibit No. 3.1 to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1991).
3.1	Certificate of Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K, dated June 3, 1996).
3.2	Certificate of Amendment of Articles of Incorporation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., dated October 10, 2000 (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2000).
3.3	Articles of Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., setting forth the Certificate of Designations, Preferences and Rights of Series A Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock, dated October 20, 1998 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 1998).
3.4	Certificate of Designation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., setting forth the Voting Powers, Designations, References, Limitations, Restriction and Relative Rights of Series B Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock, dated October 23, 2000 (incorporated by reference to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2000).
3.5	Certificate of Designation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., setting forth the Voting Powers, Designating, Preferences, Limitations, Restrictions and Relative Rights of Series C Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock, dated September 28, 2001 (incorporated by reference to Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2001).
3.6	Articles of Amendment to the Articles of Incorporation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., Decreasing the Number of Authorized Shares of and Eliminating Series B Preferred Stock dated December 14, 2001 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.7 to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2001).
3.7	By-Laws of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit No. 3.2 to the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1991).
3.8	Certificate of Designation of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., setting forth the Voting Powers, Designations, Preferences, Limitations, Restrictions and Relative Rights of Series D Cumulative Preferred Stock filed August 14, 2006 with the Secretary of State of Nevada (incorporated by reference to Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K for event dated November 21, 2006 at Exhibit 3.8 thereof).
10.1	Advisory Agreement dated as of April 30, 2011, between Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., and Pillar Income Asset Management, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the registrant's current report on Form 8-K for event occurring May 2, 2011).
31.1*	Certification of the Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14 and 15d-14 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.
32.1*	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1350 as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

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101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document

101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

* Filed herewith.

SIGNATURE PAGE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.

Date: November 10, 2021

By: /s/ Erik L. Johnson
Erik L. Johnson
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Executive and Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION

I, Erik L. Johnson, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the period presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal controls over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluations; and
 - (d) Disclosed in the report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 10, 2021

By: /s/ Erik L. Johnson

Erik L. Johnson

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Executive and Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906
OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

The undersigned officer of Transcontinental Realty Investors, Inc., a Nevada corporation (the “Company”) hereby certifies that:

- (i) The Company’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months ended September 30, 2021 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (ii) The information contained in the Company’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the three months ended September 30, 2021 fairly presents in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company, at and for the period indicated.

TRANSCONTINENTAL REALTY INVESTORS, INC.

Date: November 10, 2021

By: /s/ Erik L. Johnson
Erik L. Johnson
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Executive and Financial Officer)